State of Rights of Child in Nepal

Annual Report (News Survey)

January-December, 2017

3828cases of child abuse, child sex abuse, trafficking, child labour exploitation, child deaths, missing children and children in conflict with law were

PROTECTION	
Violence against Children	1317
Tatal Cara	
Total Cases	24 (14 : 1 201) /
Murder	34 (14girls, 20boys) (cases reported by CH)
Attempted Murder	11 (8girls & 3boys)
Infant Killing	20 (1boys & 19unid)
Corporal Punishment	39 (21girls, 18boys) (33 Cases reported by CH)
Physical/Mental Abuse/Torture	166(129girls, 37boys) (159cases reported by CH)
Physical Disable	12 (5 girls & 7boys) (7 cases reported by CH)
Mentally Retarded	11 (5girls & 6boys) (11cases reported by CH)
Institute/ Minimum Standard	6 (6 unid)
Careless to children	243(112girls& 131boys)(165 cases reported by CH)
Family Conflict	162 (85 girls, 77 boys) (70cases reported by CH)
Financial Crisis	613 (245 boys, 368girls)(380 cases reported by CH)
Natural Calamities	97
Total Cases of Children	97 (38 girls, 59 boys) (cases reported by CH)
Death	67(25girls, 42boys) (cases reported by CH)
Injury	16(6girls, 10 boys)
Missing	14 (8girls, 6boys)
Orphan	46
Total Cases of Children	46(14girls, 32boys) (29 cases reported by CH)

Accidents	542
Total Cases of Children	542 (27 cases reported by CH)
Died	368 (127 girls & 235boys, 6unid) (15 cases reported by CH)

SURVIVAL		
Total Case Attempted Suicide	17 (9girls & 8boys) 1girl	
Suicide	17	
Missing	35 (8girls & 25boys, 2 unid)	
	(12 Cases reported by CH)	
Injured	139 (47girls & 72 boys, 20 unid)	

395 (37cases reported by CH)

- 6.5 Million children immunized from polio under special immunisation campaign to eliminate polio on 1st phase.
- 3.7 million children under five were administered vitamin 'A' capsules in 75 districts.
- 27 children are suffered by communicable diseases like, diarrhea, vomiting and fever in different districts of Nepal & 23was died.
- 11 Children died from food poison. (8boys & 3girls)
- 22 Children sick from food poison. (14 girls, 7boys & 1 unid)
- 6 Children died from unknown disease. (1 girls & 5unid)
- 50 Children sick from unknown disease. (2boys, 24 girls& 24unid)
- 1 girl suffered from Tumor Problem
- 1 boy died from Tumor Problem.

Child Health

- 1 boy suffered from thyroid Problem.
- 2 Children Suffered from Scrub Typhus Problem.(1 girl & 1 boy)
- -1 boy died from Diphtheria.
- 15 Children sick from HIV-AIDS. (6 girls & 9 boys)
- 1 girl died from dengue.
- 1 boy died from Polio.
- 1 girl died from hospital negligence.

- 60 Girls suffered from mass hysteria.
- 180 Children sick from Malnutrition.(178 unid, 1 boy & 1 girl)
- 5 Children died from Malnutrition. (3 boys & 2 girls)

Adoption	27
Total Case	27
Adoption	(16 boys & 11girls)
Child Marriage	145
Cases published	145 (120girls, 25boys) (137 cases reported by CH)

PROTECTION

Rape & Sexual Abuse	262
Total Cases	262 (102 cases reported by CH)
Under 18	89
Under ten	26
Incest	
Child Sex Abuse/ Bullying	25 (25 girls, boys)

Of $\underline{262}$ reported rape cases $\underline{33.96}\%$ were of under 18 & $\underline{9.92}\%$ minors cases were of children below 10 years, youngest being $\underline{3}$ year old. $\underline{2.29}\%$ was murdered after rape. 9.92% cases were of gang rape. $\underline{44.27}\%$ cases were of Individual rape. $4.58\underline{\%}$ cases were of incest rape. Culprits were arrested in only $\underline{111}$ cases.

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Trafficking	196
Total Cases	196(32cases reported by CH)
Under 18	13
Rescue on the way:	46

<u>6.63</u>% trafficked children were under the age of 18. Youngest children being 16 Years old. In 34cases, traffickers were employer Naike. Women in 1 case, others in 18cases. Culprits were arrested in only 120 cases.

Missing Children	340
Total Cases of Missing Children	340 (291case reported by CH)
Boys	208 (184 cases reported by CH) (1case of child murder)

Girls	132 (107 cases reported by CH) (3 case of child murder)
Found	13
Boys	6
Girls	7

Abduction	14
Total Cases of Abduction	14 (cases reported by CH)
Boys	12
Girls	1
Unid	1

10 Cases of the children reported founded.

Destitute /Neglected	113
Total Case	113 (77cases reported by CH)
Boys	65 (51 cases reported by CH)
Girls	45 (26 cases reported by CH)
Unid	3

Child Labor Exploitation	221
Total Case	221 (160 cases reported by CH)
Girls	50 (47 cases reported by CH)
Boy	137 (113 cases reported by CH)
Unidentified	34
Children in Adult Prisons	16

Total no. of children in Adult Prisons 16 (9 girls, 7 boys) (8Cases reported by CH)

Children of jailed parents are in need of concrete support like education and shelter. The dependent children do not receive any extra assistance from jail authority.

Children in Conflict with Law	90
Children detained/arrested	90 (57 boys, 33 girls) (31cases reported by CH)

Children were arrested and in different robbery, theft and pick-pocketing cases.